# CATALOGUE

OF THE

FACULTY AND STUDENTS

OF THE

# Keystone State Normal School,

KUTZTOWN, BERKS COUNTY, PA.

FOR THE YEAR 1866.

Reading, Pa.:
*Owen's Steam Job Printing Office, 515 Court St.*
1867.

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AND OTHER OFFICERS.

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*Principal, and Professor of Mental and Moral Science, and of Theory and Practice of Teaching.*

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*Superintendent of the Model School, and Professor of Penmanship and Book Keeping.*

REV. G. F. SPIEKER,
*Professor of German Language and Literature.*

LESHER TREXLER, M. D.,
*Lecturer on Anatomy, Physiology, and Hygiene.*

MISS JULIA E. BULLARD, M. L.,
*Teacher of Instrumental Music, French, Painting and Drawing.*

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*Teacher of Reading and Geography.*

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*Teacher of Elocution.*

PETER S. UMBENHAUER,
*Pupil Assistant.*

ELI G. SCHWARTZ, A. B.,
*Assistant Teacher of Grammar.*

LIEUT. HARRY HUNTER,
*Assistant Teacher of Mathematics.*

MRS. ALBERT N. RAUB,
*Assistant Teacher in Mental Arithmetic.*

# Catalogue of Students.

## LADIES.

| Names. | Residences. |
|---|---|
| Amanda Albright, | Trexlertown, Lehigh county. |
| Eliza A. R. Benner, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Mary A. Bieber, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Seelie A. Bright, | Tamaqua, Schuylkill county. |
| Emma E. Bush, | Middaghs, Northampton county. |
| Clara Butz, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Elmira M. Butz, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Sallie Deatrich, | Moselm, Berks county. |
| Sallie A. Dinkey, | Lyon Valley, Lehigh county. |
| Rebecca Eirich, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| Mary Fetherolf, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Ellen Fisher, | Topton, Berks county. |
| Alice E. Frace, | Easton, Northampton county. |
| Mary M. Gehr, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Maggie A. Graber, | Pennsburg, Montgomery county. |
| Louisa E. Haas, | Longswamp, Berks county. |
| Katie Haas, | Topton, Berks county. |
| M. R. S. Haberacker, | Fogelsville, Lehigh county. |
| Mary G. Hartman, | Jacksonville, Lehigh county. |
| Allesa Helfrich, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Sarah E. Hill, | Richmond, Berks county. |
| Cath. Hinterleiter, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Amelia Hinterleiter, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Alice M. Hoch, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Ellen I. Hoch, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Ellen I. Hottenstein, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Ida Hottenstein, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Sallie Hottenstein, | Topton, Berks county. |
| Emma A. Kemp, | Kutztown, Berks county. |

| Names. | Residences. |
|---|---|
| Susan Kemp, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Florinda Kutz, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Sarah Kutz, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Sarah Kutz, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Rebecca Leibensperger, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Mary A. Levan, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Agnes I. Liess, | Reading, Berks county. |
| Sabie Manderbach, | Womelsdorf, Berks county. |
| Mary Manderbach, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Agnes E. Miller, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Louisa Mohr, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Clara E. Mohr, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Annie Rahn, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Rosa Rauch, | Hereford, Berks county. |
| Ellen Schaadt, | Rooksville, Lehigh county. |
| Maria E. Sharadin, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Mary A. Snyder, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Emma C. Smoyer, | Trexlertown, Lehigh county. |
| Mary Stein, | Fogelsville, Lehigh county. |
| Amelia Trexler, | Longswamp, Berks county. |
| Clara E. Wanner, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Emma E. Wanner, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Sarah Weaver, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Susan Zern, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Martha E. Zimmerman, | Monterey, Berks county. |
| Mary Zimmerman, | Kutztown, Berks county. |

## GENTLEMEN.

| | |
|---|---|
| Milton F. Acker, | Lenhardsville, Berks county. |
| Michael S. Adam, | Evansville, Berks county. |
| George A. Alspach, | Tamaqua, Schuylkill county. |
| Daniel S. Angstadt, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Henry Angstadt, | Lyons, Berks county. |
| James E. Balliet, | Lehighton, Carbon county. |
| James B. Baker, | Earlville, Berks county. |
| Alfred B. Balthasar, | Windsor Castle, Berks county. |
| Joel B. Balthasar, | Windsor Castle, Berks county. |

| Names. | Residences. |
|---|---|
| Israel Barlott, | Leesport, Berks county. |
| Horace D. P. Bast, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Charles P. Bast, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Jer. A. Bausher, | Windsor Castle, Berks county. |
| Dewalt P. Bausher, | Windsor Castle, Berks county. |
| Samuel A. Bear, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Elton S. Bieber, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Edwin K. Bieber, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| William I. Bieber, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Clinton H. Bieber, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| George K. Binkley, | Leesport, Berks county. |
| Paul Blyler, | Hynemansville, Lehigh county. |
| John A. Boyer, | Hamburg, Berks county. |
| H. Bower, | Clayton, Berks county. |
| Isaac W. Brossman, | Lower Heidelberg, Berks county. |
| A. B. Brossman, | Lower Heidelberg, Berks county. |
| Henry L. Butz, | Topton, Berks county. |
| Frank Buchman, | Sciberlingsville, Lehigh county. |
| I. H. Burkhard, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| Henry R. Carl, | Longswamp, Berks county. |
| Isaac Channel, | St. Mary's, Chester county. |
| Charles P. F. Christ, | Greenwich, Berks county. |
| Henry W. Clay, | Strausstown, Berks county. |
| E. P. Corbitt, | Morgantown, Berks county. |
| James A. Croll, | Quakertown, Bucks county. |
| Sylvester E. Croll, | Grimsville, Berks county. |
| Henry W. Dankle, | Longswamp, Berks county. |
| William Dauber, | Leesport, Berks county. |
| W. D. Deatrich, | Greenwich, Berks county. |
| W. C. Deatrich, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Jon. C. Deatrich, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Frank. E. Deisher, | Windsor Castle, Berks county. |
| Jos. F. Deppen, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| John G. Drey, | Tamaqua, Schuylkill county. |
| C. L. Drumheller, | Pike, Berks county. |
| C. J. Dull, | Blue Bell, Montgomery county. |
| James F. Dumm, | Fleetwood, Berks county. |
| William S. Eck, | Kutztown, Berks county. |

| Names. | Residences. |
|---|---|
| William S. Erney, | Steinsburg, Bucks county. |
| George W. Evans, | Morgantown, Berks county. |
| Thomas M. Evans, | Reading, Berks county. |
| James Farley, | Wetherly, Carbon county. |
| A. B. Faust, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| Alwin B. Fegely, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| C. A. Fegely, | Shamrock, Berks county. |
| Simon Fenner, | Nazareth, Northampton county. |
| W. K. Fetherolf, | Albany, Berks county. |
| James R. Fetherolf, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Allen Fetherolf, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Austin A. Fisher, | Topton, Berks county. |
| Solon A. Fisher, | Topton, Berks county. |
| Nathan S. Fisher, | Leesport, Berks county. |
| Calvin Fister, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Richard Fogel, | Trexlertown, Lehigh county. |
| Isaac F. Frey, | Shoemakersville, Berks county. |
| Jos. E. Freiman, | Ironton, Lehigh county. |
| Matthias Fritz, | Ashland, Schuylkill county. |
| Martin Friteh, | Longswamp, Berks county. |
| Milton F. Friteh, | Mertztown, Berks county. |
| T. L. Fritch, | Longswamp, Berks county. |
| M. L. Fritch, | Longswamp, Berks county. |
| W. Douglas Garrison, | Shiekshinny, Luzerne county. |
| Henry S. Gauker, | Fleetwood, Berks county. |
| Israel W. Gauker, | Fleetwood, Berks county. |
| H. A. Garthouse, | Hamburg, Berks county. |
| Samuel B. Gehret, | Moselm, Berks county. |
| James A. Gerhart, | Host, Berks county. |
| Revere Gernert, | Nazareth, Northampton county. |
| Charles George, | Greenwich, Berks county. |
| Jer. K. Grant, | Drysville, Berks county. |
| Frank Greenawalt, | Albany, Berks county. |
| Levi H. Greth, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| William Griffith, | Wetherly, Carbon county. |
| P. G. Griesemer, | Spangsville, Berks county. |
| G. W. K. Griesemer, | Spangsville, Berks county. |
| George W. Grim, | Grimsville, Berks county. |

| Names. | Residences. |
|---|---|
| Major W. L. Guinther, | New Jerusalem, Berks county. |
| Jer. G. Guldin, | Monterey, Berks county. |
| Val. G. Guldin, | Monterey, Berks county. |
| H. S. Haas, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| E. O. M. Haberacker, | Fogelsville, Lehigh county. |
| J. H. Hamsher, | Bowers, Berks county. |
| J. K. Hartman, | Jacksonville, Lehigh county. |
| George H. Heffner, | Eagle Point, Berks county. |
| William H. Heffner, | Monterey, Berks county. |
| Albert D. Heller, | Fogelsville, Lehigh county. |
| Oscar C. S. Herman, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| John Herring, | Grimsville, Berks county. |
| William Herbert, | Fogelsville, Lehigh county. |
| A. W. Hetrick, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| H. Henninger, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| George Henry, | Moselm, Berks county. |
| Charles M. Hill, | Richmond, Berks county. |
| Joseph R. Hill, | Spangsville, Berks county. |
| J. D. L. Hiester, | Lower Heidelberg, Berks county. |
| W. F. H. Hinterleitner, | Pottsville, Schuylkill county. |
| C. J. Hinterleiter, | Nora, Berks county. |
| C. A. Hinterleiter, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Silas Hoch, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Augustus Hoch, | Fleetwood, Berks county. |
| Zach. C. Hoch, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| J. J. A. Hottenstein, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| A. C. L. Hottenstein, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Dan. Q. Hottenstein, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| George W. F. Huy, | Leesport, Berks county. |
| Maurice L. Jones, | Blue Bell, Montgomery county. |
| Hiram T. Kaufman, | Oley, Berks county. |
| Frank. T. Kaufman, | Oley, Berks county. |
| Nathan Kaufman, | Upper Bern, Berks county. |
| Adam B. Kaufman, | Blandon, Berks county. |
| Isaac Kase, | Grimsville, Berks county. |
| M. Newton Keck, | Breinigsville, Lehign county. |
| Aug. H. R. Keim, | Lobachsville, Berks county. |
| Isaac Kelchner, | Richmond, Berks county. |

| Names. | Residences. |
|---|---|
| Albert S. Keller, | Scranton, Carbon county. |
| Chas. D. Keller, | Moscow, Luzerne county. |
| Sylvester Kemp, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Pierce Kemp, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Peter M. Kiefer, | Richmond, Berks county. |
| W. K. Kistler, | Albany, Berks county. |
| Henry R. Kline, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| Adam T. Kline, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| Albert M. Kline, | Richmond, Berks county. |
| Augustus G. Kline, | New Jerusalem, Berks county. |
| C. B. Knerr, | Claussville, Lehigh county. |
| A. E. Koller, | Shoemakersville, Berks county. |
| Frank R. Koller, | Hamburg, Berks county. |
| Albert J. Koch, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| W. A. Krause, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Milton J. Kramlich, | Fogelsville, Lehigh county. |
| Jon. Kramer, | Bowers, Berks county. |
| Monroe H. Kuhns, | Fogelsville, Lehigh county. |
| Samuel J. Kutz, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| C. D. H. Kutz, | Bowers, Berks county. |
| A. F. P. Kutz, | Bowers, Berks county. |
| Jonas Kunkel, | New Ringgold, Schuylkill county |
| Reuben T. Landis, | New Jerusalem, Berks county. |
| Nath. D. Lengel, | North Heidelberg, Berks county. |
| Aaron H. Leiss, | Host, Berks county. |
| Joel Leibensperger, | Richmond, Berks county. |
| Benn. G. Levan, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Charles G. Levan, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| F. S. Linderman, | Siegfried's Bridge, Lehigh county |
| J. E. Linderman, | Siegfried's Bridge, Lehigh county |
| L. H. Lichtenwalner, | Trexlertown, Lehigh county. |
| Charles G. Laros, | Fogelsville, Lehigh county. |
| Daniel G. Long, | Longswamp, Berks county. |
| D. R. Luckenbill, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| A. H. Manderbach, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Cyrus Manderbach, | Womelsdorf, Berks county. |
| T. V. B. Madeira, | Shoemakersville, Berks county. |
| E. S. Matthias, | Spangsville, Berks county. |

| Names. | Residences. |
|---|---|
| William Marks, | Leesport, Berks county. |
| Thomas D. Merkel, | Virginsville, Berks county. |
| Simon Mengel, | Windsor Castle, Berks county. |
| Alfred Miller, | Monterey, Berks county. |
| Albert J. S. Miller, | Moselm, Berks county. |
| Francis T. Miller, | Siegfried's Bridge, Lehigh county |
| W. F. Miller, | Priestown, Berks county. |
| Charles H. Mohr, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Franklin Moyer, | Fogelsville, Lehigh county. |
| Peter D. Nagle, | Windsor Castle, Berks county. |
| James Neff, | Womelsdorf, Berks county. |
| Jairus Neff, | Lyons, Berks county. |
| Jacob Neff, | Lyons, Berks county. |
| John H. Obold, | Mt. Pleasant, Berks county. |
| Thos. J. Oswald, | Bowers, Berks county. |
| Francis H. Paff, | Reading, Berks county. |
| Lewis Peter, | Neff's, Lehigh county. |
| W. S. Potteiger, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| J. H. Potteiger, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| H. C. Potteiger, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| Isaac Rahn, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Galen J. P. Raub, | New Providence, Lancaster county |
| James Reagan, | Mahanoy, Schuylkill county. |
| Frank. L. Reber, | Hamburg, Berks county. |
| J. L. B. Reber, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| Horace Reber, | Shoemakersville, Berks county. |
| Hen. D. Reddinger, | Fleetwood, Berks county. |
| Abraham K. Ritter, | Leesport, Berks county. |
| Franklin Riegel, | Reading, Berks county. |
| D. A. Rothermel, | Nora, Berks county. |
| J. G. Rothermel, | Blandon, Berks county. |
| Joseph C. Rupp, | Ruppsville, Lehigh county. |
| Lewis Sanders, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Ephraim G. Saul, | Molltown, Berks county. |
| A. S. Seaman, | Hamburg, Berks county. |
| F. S. Seaman, | Hamburg, Berks county |
| Hugo Van Schuetz, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Jacob G. Seidel, | Shoemakersville, Berks county. |

| NAMES. | RESIDENCES. |
|---|---|
| George E. Sieger, | Orfield, Lehigh county. |
| N. D. Shafer, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| W. D. Shafer, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Joel R. Shugar, | Richmond, Berks county. |
| J. P. Shafer, | Richmond, Berks county. |
| James Shafer, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Wm. Sharadin, | Maxatawny, Berks county. |
| Bernard R. Shultz, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Phares F. Shoek, | Upper Bern, Berks county. |
| Alex. S. Shartle, | Hamburg, Berks county. |
| D. Shollenberger, | Hamburg, Berks county. |
| William R. Smith, | Windsor Castle, Berks county. |
| H. S. E. Sehmiek, | Eagle Point, Berks county. |
| Charles Smith, | Wetherly, Carbon county. |
| E. N. Smith, | Wetherly, Carbon county. |
| Llewellyn Sehnurman, | Allentown, Lehigh county. |
| Nathaniel Sehnurman, | Allentown, Lehigh county. |
| Samuel D. Sontag, | Virginsville, Berks county. |
| Lewis F. Springer, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Frank. R. Stein, | Fogelsville, Lehigh county. |
| Isaae P. Stein, | Greenwich, Berks county. |
| William S. Stein, | Greenwieh, Berks county. |
| Emanuel Stout, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| B. Frank Strasser, | Windsor Castle, Berks county. |
| Frank. H. Strasser, | Windsor Castle, Berks county. |
| A. R. Strasser, | Windsor Castle, Berks county. |
| D. Velmin Stump, | Grimsville, Berks county. |
| J. E. Stump, | North Heidelberg, Berks county. |
| Frank. Stetler, | Amityville, Berks county. |
| J. S. Steininger, | Trexlertown, Lehigh county. |
| E. R. Styer, | Morgantown, Berks county. |
| Eli B. Sunday, | Hamburg, Berks county. |
| J. P. Swartz, | Longswamp, Berks county. |
| Jon. J. Swartz, | Longswamp, Berks county. |
| Lewis R. Swartz, | Tamaqua, Sehuylkill county. |
| Amos D. Trexler, | Klinesville, Berks county. |
| Oliver Trexler, | Fetherolfsville, Berks county. |
| Thomas D. Thompson, | Fleetwood, Berks county. |

| Names. | Residences. |
|---|---|
| Lucas Troxel, | Ironton, Lehigh county. |
| O. H. Unger, | Shoemakersville, Berks county. |
| P. S. Umbenhauer, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| Cyrus Wanner, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Solon A. Wanner, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Samuel Wanner, | Richmond, Berks county. |
| F. H. Wagner, | Leesport, Berks county. |
| Wm. Wagonhorst, | Longswamp, Berks county. |
| Chas. Wagonhorst, | Longswamp, Berks county. |
| Sylvanus Weaver, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Calvin F. H. Weiler, | Breinigsville, Lehigh county. |
| Henry Weiler, | Shamrock, Berks county. |
| William Weiler, | Shamrock, Berks county. |
| Sam. Weidenhammer, | Richmond, Berks county. |
| Amos Weidenhammer, | Richmond, Berks county. |
| Amos B. Weidenhammer, | Richmond, Berks county. |
| Daniel S. Wenrich, | Bernville, Berks county. |
| Benjamin Weiss, | Hynemansville, Lehigh county. |
| Eli Williams, | St. Clair, Schuylkill county. |
| Oliver H. Williams, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| George R. Winter, | Albany, Berks county. |
| Cyrus Winter, | Mohrsville, Berks county. |
| Theodore Wolff, | Geiger's Mills, Berks county. |
| Well. Yaxheimer, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Eldridge Zimmerman, | Kutztown, Berks county. |
| Frank. F. Zuber, | Shoemakersville, Berks county. |

## SUMMARY.

| | |
|---|---|
| Ladies, | 55 |
| Gentlemen, | 263 |
| Total, | 318 |

# Curriculum of Studies.

## 1. MODEL SCHOOL COURSE.

This embraces the branches taught in Common Schools, as prescribed by the School Laws. It includes also, Object Lessons, Vocal Music, Drawing, Composition, Declamation, and Elementary instruction in the Languages, and in History.

It is intended to gather into this department pupils who are between six and sixteen years of age, and who require greater care and supervision than pupils of a more advanced age.

In this School, of which the Superintendent is constantly in charge, it is designed that students, who have mastered the branches they are expected to teach, shall have an opportunity of reducing to practice the most correct theories of instruction, and of preparing themselves in this way for the work of our Common Schools.

## 2. PREPARATORY COURSE.

This is designed for older pupils than those in the Model School; but the studies embraced in it, are essentially the same. It includes also, Familiar Science, Elementary instruction in History and in Languages, and Lectures on methods of organizing and managing Public Schools.

## 3. ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Students with a *fair* knowledge of the Common School branches, can enter this course and graduate in two years. The studies are as follows :

JUNIOR YEAR.

| *First Term.* | *Second Term.* |
|---|---|
| Orthography, | Higher Arithmetic, |
| Reading, | Higher Grammar, |
| Written Arithmetic, | Physical Geography, |
| Mental Arithmetic, | Drawing, |
| English Grammar, | Vocal Music, |
| Political Geography, | Theory of Teaching. |
| Penmanship. | |

SENIOR YEAR.

| *First Term.* | *Second Term.* |
|---|---|
| Geometry, | Etymology, |
| Rhetoric, | Botany, or Geology, |
| Natural Philosophy, | Book Keeping, |
| Elementary Algebra, | Physiology, |
| History and Constitution of the United States, | Practice of Teaching. |
| Theory of Teaching. | |

## 4. SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

This is designed to prepare teachers for English high schools. Its studies are as follows:

JUNIOR CLASS.

| *First Term.* | *Second Term.* |
|---|---|
| Higher Algebra, | Higher Algebra, (completed) |
| Geology, | Plane and Spherical Trigonometry and Surveying, |
| Chemistry, | General History, |
| General History, | Zoology, |
| Electricity and Magnetism. | Optics, |
| | Acoustics. |

SENIOR CLASS.

| *First Term.* | *Second Term.* |
|---|---|
| Analytical Geometry, | Differential and Integral Calculus, |
| Astronomy, | Analytical Mechanics, |
| English Literature, | Logic, |
| Mental Philosophy. | Moral Philosophy. |

N. B.—Explanatory.—1. The Theory of Teaching must be commenced with the second term of the Junior Year of the Elementary Course, and continued throughout the entire course. It includes three things:

A. A knowledge of the Mental and Moral Powers, and the Methods of training them.

B. A knowledge of the Methods of Teaching the different branches of study.

C. A knowledge of the Methods of organizing and managing Public Schools.

2. The Practice of Teaching includes daily practice for forty-five minutes in the Model School, and two meetings each week for the discussion of the Practice of Teaching.

3. Female students may substitute for Spherical Trigonometry, Analytical Geometry, Calculus, and the Mathematical parts of higher Natural Philosophy and Astronomy an equivalent amount of Latin, French, or German.

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## 5. CLASSICAL COURSE.

This is designed to prepare teachers for classical high schools; and includes, besides the branches studied in the elementary and scientific courses, the usual amount of Latin and Greek required in Colleges. Particular attention to the English branches, especially English Grammar and Composition, is insisted on as essential to a suitable preparation for the Classical Course. The examination of a student who wishes to enter it, will be particular in the grammar of the Greek and Latin languages. Moreover, candidates for admission must possess a thorough knowledge of the Latin and Greek Readers, Cæsar, (two books), Virgil's Æneid (four books), Anabasis (two books), Gospel of St. John and Acts of the Apostles. Those who prefer it, may select the French and German languages, instead of the Greek and Latin, of the Junior and Senior Years.

## SPECIAL ATTENTION

will be bestowed on the study of the German language. There has been instituted a Professorship of German literature, which is filled by a gentleman whose experience in teaching and whose knowledge of both English and German admirably qualify him for the discharge of its duties.

It is hardly possible to overrate the importance of a knowledge of the German to the student who expects to teach in any county in Pennsylvania, in which this noble language is spoken. For it is now an admitted fact that, in order to instruct successfully in the English, children whose mother tongue is the German, the teacher ought to be master of both. Moreover, to the man of business such knowledge is beyond price, while to the scholar it reveals treasures of science and literature of which he should not willingly be ignorant.

To students will be afforded every opportunity to acquire not only a theoretic, but also a practical knowledge of it. Weekly exercises in Composition and Declamation will be held, and in the class room will be found every facility for practice in the art of speaking it.

*** Text-Books are furnished for cash, at Philadelphia and New York retail prices.

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## THE METHOD OF INSTRUCTION

pursued is a judicious combination of the oral plan with the free use of text-books. In our country, in its present educational state, the exclusive practice of the former would not work well, as it implies a certain preparatory training which does not now exist, whilst a slavish adherence to the latter stifles inquiry and impedes the growth of the mind.

As the specific object of this institution is to qualify young ladies and gentlemen for the position of instructors, lectures on the theory and practice of teaching will be delivered throughout the entire course of study.

There have, also, been instituted, for the coming year, lectures on

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| Religion, Natural and Revealed, . . | by the Principal. |
| History of Pedagogies, . . . . . | Principal. |
| History of Mathematics, . . . . . | Prof. Nicks. |
| Physics, . . . . . | Prof. Nicks. |
| English Literature and its History, . . . | Prof. Raub. |
| Constitution of United States; its history and formation, | Prof. Raub. |
| Classical Literature and its history, . . . | Prof. Transeau. |
| Object Teaching, . . . . . | Prof. Burgan. |
| Anatomy, Physiology, and Hygiene, . . . | Prof. Trexler. |
| Relations of German and English languages, . . | Prof. Spieker. |

## EXAMINATIONS.

Students are required to submit to weekly reviews of their recitations. Special care is taken not only to fill their minds with the facts that appertain to the several branches they study, but also with the principles that underlie these facts.

Examinations are held, at stated times, by each Professor, and by the Faculty of the School.

Students who are deemed worthy candidates for Graduation, are referred to a Board of Examiners for final examination. This Board consists of such Principals of the State Normal Schools as may be designated by the State Superintendent. When more than three Normal Schools are in operation, this examination is never to be conducted by less than three Principals, of whom the Principal of the school whose students are to be examined must be one, and, in all cases, in the presence of the Superintendent of Common Schools, and the County Superintendents of the proper district, if they desire to attend, upon receiving due notice.

To candidates who pass this examination, are awarded

## DIPLOMAS,

which are authorized and furnished by the State, and exempt those who hold them, from any further examination by authorities acting under the provisions of our common school laws.

A student graduating in any of the above mentioned Normal courses, will receive a Diploma, in which will be named the branches he studied, and by which he will be constituted Bachelor of the Elements, or Bachelor of the Sciences, or Bachelor of the Classics, as the case may be.

At the expiration of two years from the date of graduation, if a regular graduate shall have taught two full, annual terms in the common schools of the State, and hold a certificate of good moral conduct and skill in the art of teaching, from the board or boards of directors in whose employment he taught, countersigned by the County Superintendent of the proper county or counties, he becomes entitled to a second Diploma, by which he is constituted a Master in the course in which he may have graduated.

Normal Schools are also authorized to grant State Certificates to actual teachers in common schools, who may never have attended a Normal School as students. The following are the conditions upon which these diplomas will be granted:

"1. All applicants must be twenty-one years of age.

"2. They must have taught in common schools during three full annual terms.

"3. They must present certificates, in regard to moral character and skill in practical teaching, similar to those presented by the regular graduates, and have them signed by the proper board or boards of directors and county superintendent or superintendents.

"4. They must be examined in all the branches of the course, whether elementary, scientific or classical, for which they desire diplomas; and these examinations must be at the time of the annual examinations at the schools where application is made.

"5. A thesis on some professional subject will be required as a part of the examination.

"The diplomas granted in accordance with these conditions, will contain an enumeration of the branches of study, in which the holder was found proficient, and confer upon him the professional degree to which the extent of his knowledge may entitle him." Vide Pa. School Laws, rev. edit. by Supt. Coburn, pp. 161–165.

## RELIGIOUS ELEMENT.

Any institution that ignores the Christian system, or proceeds upon the assumption that there is and must be an irrepressible conflict between faith and reason, has no right to appeal to an enlightened public for patronage, and ought not be considered worthy of support. It is not believed,—as some assert, but without foundation in fact,—that the Common School system of Pennsylvania is, either in principle or in its results, incompatible with the spirit of Christianity and prejudicial to the churches of our land.

In the corner-stone of the Keystone Normal School were deposited, among other things, the Bible and the Apostles' Creed. This announces its position so plainly that no man can misunderstand it.

Lectures on Evidences of Christianity will be delivered by the Principal; morning devotions are held each day of the session, and, on the Lord's day, service in the chapel, which is large enough to seat 1000 adults.

Whilst it is intended to inculcate *positive* religious principles, special care will be taken to avoid sectarian, or denominational tendencies, and to honestly respect the conscientious scruples of students who may not be able to join in the devotional exercises of the school. It is believed that the God of Christians should be as much at home in the school-room and the pedagogue's chair as He is in the sanctuary and the pulpit.

No right, however, to coerce the conscience, or insult the convictions of any student is recognized, nor will any attempt to exercise such supposed right be for one moment tolerated.

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## DISCIPLINE.

In the general government of the school, two rules are recognized as paramount in authority and influence. One of these has to do with the relation of the student to his professor, and is expressed in the following: *Let every soul be subject to the higher powers;* the other, with the relations that ought to obtain among students themselves, and is expressed in the following: *Do unto others as you would have others do unto you.*

Persons of immoral character, and young men addicted to the use of abusive, profane, or obscene language, will not be received.

Students, whose sense of honor and propriety cannot be trusted, will be summarily dismissed. They will also be dismissed whenever, in the opinion of the faculty, it is evident that they are pursuing a course of conduct detrimental to themselves and to the institution.

All unexcused delinquencies are registered; and when the number amounts to five, or any number more than five and less than ten, notice thereof is given to the student, and to his parent or guardian. When the number of unexcused delinquencies amounts to *ten*, the student ceases to be a member of the institution.

Objectionable books, periodicals, or newspapers found in the possession of students, will be withheld from them until their departure from the school.

Entering this institution will be regarded as a pledge to obey its

## RULES AND REGULATIONS.

1. No student will be allowed to exhibit anything offensive in his appearance. Cleanliness of person and of dress will be insisted on.

2. Every student must furnish his own towels, and should have all articles of clothing marked with his full name.

3. The use of tobacco, in any form, is strictly prohibited in the building or about the grounds.

4. No water, or refuse matter must be thrown from the porticos or windows.

5. All unnecessary noise is forbidden.

6. Every student is requested to provide himself with slippers that he make no noise in walking through the building in time of study and recitation.

7. No student will be permitted to board elsewhere than at the school building, except for special reasons, and then only with the permission of the Principal.

8. Each student will be held accountable for damages done to his room or its furniture; and, so far as personally culpable, for damages to any other property of the institution.

9. No student will be allowed to walk for exercise beyond the vicinity of the school, without permission.

10. Students will be expected to be punctual at meals, under penalty of forfeiting them.

11. Students, unless absent for proper reasons, will be expected to be present at the opening and closing exercises of the school, and no absence from, or tardiness at recitations will be tolerated without permission of the teacher in charge of the class.

12. Students shall repair to their rooms at the ringing of the bell for evening study, and not leave them without permission of the teacher in charge; in twenty minutes after the ringing of the retiring bell, all lights must be extinguished, and in thirty minutes after the ringing of the rising bell, all must be up and ready for devotion and study. The latter will ring at 5.30 A. M., the former, at 9.40 P. M.

13. It is expected that the ladies and gentlemen of this institution will treat each other with politeness; but no conversation between them will be allowed in the Lecture Room, in the Recitation Rooms, or in the Halls. Neither sex will be permitted to trespass upon that portion of the building or grounds assigned to the other.

14. No lady or gentleman connected with this institution will be allowed to ride or walk with a person of the opposite sex, except in cases of necessity; and, then, only with permission.

15. No student will be permitted to contract the habit of visiting places of public resort.

16. Gentlemen wishing to visit sisters or other female relatives in the institution, will be entitled, on the presentation of a Permit, to the privileges of the Ladies' Parlor on such days and at such hours as may be agreed upon. No private meetings allowed between students of the two sexes other than relatives, unless upon business, and then only by special permission.

17. Gentlemen not connected with the school, will not be permitted to call upon lady students.

18. No visits will be allowed during study and recitations hours.

19. Parents and other relatives can see ladies in the Parlor, and gentlemen in the reception room appropriated to them.

## LITERARY SOCIETIES.

There are two Literary Societies connected with the institution, which meet in the building from week to week. It is intended, at some future time, to erect two separate buildings for their special accommodation, and for the use of their libraries and mineralogical collections which are rapidly increasing in size and value.

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## TERMS AND EXPENSES.

The school year is divided into two sessions. The first commences on the first Monday of September, and continues twenty-six weeks, a vacation intervening of one week during the Christmas holidays; the second, on the last Monday in March, and continues sixteen weeks.

The charges for the respective sessions are as follows: For tuition, boarding, heat, light and washing for the winter session of twenty-six weeks, $125.00; for the summer session of sixteen weeks, $75.00; for a less time than ten weeks during either session, per week, $5.00.

For tuition and privileges in Normal School without boarding, for the winter session, $24.00; for the summer session, $14.00; for a less time during either session, per week, $1.00

For tuition and privileges in Model School without boarding, for winter session, from $15.00 to $22.00; for summer session, from $10.00 to $14.00.

No extra charges except for instrumental music, painting, and the languages. For instruction on the piano, or melodeon, for the Winter session, $25.00; for the Summer session, $15.00; and for a shorter time, per week, $1.00 This includes two lessons a week and one-and-a-half practice hours every day. For painting, $40.00 per year. For Greek, Latin, and German, for Winter session, $3.00 each, and for Summer session, $2.00 each; and for French, for Winter term, $12.00, and for Summer term, $8.00

Payments of one half the sum of the expenses of each student must be made in advance. Should any be compelled to leave on account of personal sickness, the money will be refunded.

☞ Persons making application, or desiring information, should address, *Principal, Keystone Normal School, Kutztown, Berks Co., Pa.*

## SPECIAL BENEFITS

are granted, by a late enactment of the Legislature, to teachers and those preparing to teach.

Every student, over seventeen years of age, who shall sign a written declaration of his intention to teach in the common schools of the State, will receive the sum of fifty cents per week towards the payment of his expenses.

Every student, who was disabled in the military or naval service of the United States, or of Pennsylvania, or whose father lost his life in said service, and who is over seventeen, and not twenty-two years of age, and who shall sign a declaration of his intention to teach, will receive the sum of one dollar per week.

Any student who, after having graduated, shall sign an agreement binding himself to teach in the common schools of the State two full years, will receive the sum of fifty dollars.

Any student, to secure these benefits, must attend the school at least twelve consecutive weeks.

The several sums as above specified, will be deducted from the regular expenses of those who are entitled to these benefits.

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## GENERAL REMARKS.

The Normal building is beautifully located upon high ground in Maxatawny township, near the thriving borough of Kutztown, Berks County, Pa., surrounded with land to the extent of ten acres, and distant, midway between Allentown and Reading, about two miles from Lyons Station, East Pennsylvania Railroad. Students from a distance must stop at Lyons; at which point arrive three daily trains from New York City, three from Philadelphia, and three from Pittsburg. From this station, over a good road, students are conveyed to the building in omnibuses which connect with the principal trains.

In point of sublime and enchanting surroundings, healthfulness, general good morality, and quietness for purposes of study, its location is equalled by few in the State, and surpassed by none. Among the people will be found minds capable of cultivation in all the arts that embellish life, and withal courteous and affable to the stranger, such as make a sojourn in their midst profitable and improving.

In many respects the building, which was erected by Messrs. Garst & Mast, of the city of Reading, is an architectural gem. Its general outline is simple but imposing; a centre crowned with a tower, and flanked with wings, presenting a front of 240 feet, with a proportionate depth; the whole conveniently arranged, well ventilated, excellently adapted to promote the health and comfort of its inmates, and with boarding accommodations for 300, and school accommodations for 400 students. The cost of the building and grounds is about $50,000.

The immediate occasion of the establishment of the Keystone Normal School, was the gathering, during the summer of 1865, by the present Superintendent of Berks County, of a number of teachers for the purpose of Normal instruction. They were convened in Maxatawny Seminary, which was then under the care of Prof. H. R. Nicks. The success of this movement inspired in the people of this section of the county a determination to erect buildings, such as the School Law required, and establish a regular Normal School for the Third Normal District.

The corner stone of the building was laid September 17th, 1865, by the County Superintendent of Berks, and addresses delivered by Hon. J. Lawrence Getz, William Rosenthal, Esq., Daniel Ermentrout, Esq., Llewellyn Wanner, Esq., and Professor Albert N. Raub. On September 13th, 1866, the school was recognized by the State Superintendent, Hon. Charles R. Coburn, and the Committee of Inspection, under the name of the Keystone State Normal School, as the State Normal School for the third Normal District, which embraces the counties of Berks, Schuylkill, and Lehigh. Within a year from the time the work was fairly begun its projectors enjoyed the pleasure of seeing it a complete success. On September 15th, it was formally dedicated with the celebration of appropriate religious and literary exercises, to the honor of Almighty God, to the service of a sound Christian morality, and to the educational interests of the State of Pennsylvania. On this interesting occasion addresses were delivered by Rev. E. W. Hutter, D. D., of Philadelphia, Rev. S. K. Brobst, of Allentown, Rev. Mr. Lampe, of Reading, and by Jesse Newlin, Esq., County Superintendent of Schuylkill.

# Recognition as a State Normal School.

## 1. APPLICATION BY THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Hon. Charles R. Coburn;

*State Superintendent of Common Schools:*

At a regular and legally appointed meeting, held August 4th, 1866, of the Board of Trustees of the Keystone Normal School, the following resolution was unanimously adopted and ordered to be forwarded to the School Department at Harrisburg:

*Whereas*, The Trustees of the Keystone Normal School are desirous of having said school recognized as the State Normal School, for the Third Normal District of the State of Pennsylvania, under the "Act to provide for the training of teachers for the Common Schools of the State, approved May 20th, 1857, and the supplement thereto, approved April 15th, 1859;"

*Therefore Resolved*, That the Trustees of said School do hereby respectfully petition and pray that the State Superintendent institute such measures as may prepare the way for, and lead to the accomplishment of, the wish and purpose herein expressed.

LEWIS K. HOTTENSTEIN,
*President Board of Trustees.*
DAVID H. HOTTENSTEIN,
*Secretary Board of Trustees.*

Keystone Normal School, August 4, 1866.

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## 2. REPORT OF INSPECTORS.

To Hon. Charles R. Coburn,

*Superintendent of Common Schools:*

The undersigned Inspectors, appointed by you, with the consent of the Governor, in pursuance of the requirements of the seventh section of "An Act to provide for the due training of the teachers for the common schools of the State," approved the 20th day of May,

1857, together with the superintendents of the counties of Berks, Schuylkill and Lehigh, whose names are last subscribed, do report:

That on due notice received from the Department of Common Schools, they did, personally, and at the same time, to wit: on Thursday, the 13th day of September, 1866, visit and carefully inspect the Keystone Normal School, located at Kutztown, in Berks county, and after a thorough examination thereof—of its by-laws, rules and regulations, and of its general arrangement and facilities for instruction—we do approve the same, and find that they fully come up to the provisions of the "Act to provide for the due training of teachers for the common schools of the State," approved the 20th day of May, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven, and its supplement, approved the 15th day of April, 1859.

We, therefore, certify the same to the department of Common Schools, with our opinion that the Keystone Normal School has fully complied with the provisions of the said act, and its supplement, as far as can be done before going into operation under the same, and we unanimously recommend that it shall forthwith be recognized as a State Normal School, for the Third Normal School District of Pennsylvania, composed of the counties of Berks, Schuylkill and Lehigh.

W. WORTHINGTON,
GEORGE LANDON,
S. ELLIOTT,
THADDEUS BANKS,
J. S. ERMENTROUT,
*Superintendent of Berks County.*
JESSE NEWLIN,
*Superintendent of Schuylkill County.*
E. J. YOUNG,
*Superintendent of Lehigh County.*

KUTZTOWN, September 13, 1866.

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## 3. PROCLAMATION BY THE STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF COMMON SCHOOLS.

*Whereas*, The board of Trustees of the Keystone Normal School at Kutztown, in the county of Berks, did apply on the seventh of August, A. D. 1866, to the Superintendent of Common Schools for inspection

and recognition under the "Act to provide for the training of teachers for the Common Schools of the State, approved May 20, 1857, and the Supplement thereto, approved April 5, 1859,

*And whereas*, the Hon. W. Worthington, of the county of Chester, Hon. George Landon, of the county of Bradford, Hon. S. Elliott, of the county of Tioga, and Thaddeus Banks, Esq., of the county of Blair, were duly appointed as Inspectors, and Rev. J. S. Ermentrout, Superintendent of the county of Berks, Jesse Newlin, Superintendent of the county of Schuylkill, and E. J. Young, Superintendent of the County of Lehigh, were duly notified to attend according to law for the inspection and examination of said school, on Thursday, the 13th day of September, 1866, at 10 o'clock, A. M.,

*And whereas*, on said day the Inspectors and County Superintendents aforesaid did personally at the same time and with the State Superintendent of Common Schools, visit and carefully inspect said school, and after a thorough examination thereof and of its By-Laws, Rules and Regulations, and its general arrangements and facilities for instruction, did, by written report now on file in this Department, approve the same and find that they fully come up to the provisions of said Act and Supplement, and did certify said finding to the Department, with their opinion that said school has fully complied with the provision of said Act as far as can be done before going into operation under the provision thereof,

*Now, therefore*, in pursuance of the seventh section of the said Normal School Act, I do hereby give public notice, that said school has been officially recognized as the State Normal School of the Third Normal District, composed of the counties of Berks, Schuylkill, and Lehigh, and that by the name of the Keystone Normal School it shall henceforth enjoy all the privileges and immunities, and be subject to all the liabilities and restrictions contained in said Act and its Supplement.

*In testimony whereof*, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of the Department of Common Schools, at Harrisburg, this 15th day of September, 1866.

C. R. COBURN,
*Superintendent of Common Schools.*